Application No.: To be assigned

Filed: April 20, 2005

Page 3

In The Claims:

1. (currently amended) A method for ranking services in a web services architecture having a hierarchy of services (401, 406, 408, 410) with a root originating service requestor (401), a service of a first level in the hierarchy calling a service of a lower level, the method comprising:

the originating service requestor (401) indicating a preference regarding one or more services at least one service and a ranking machine (405) having a choice algorithm based on the preference;

the originating service requestor (401) invoking services of one or more levels at least one level of hierarchy;

at each level of the hierarchy, a service using a directory (411) to find finding a set of possible lower-level services by a service using a directory at each level of the hierarchy; and the ranking machine (405) applying the choice algorithm to the set of possible lower-level services.

- 2. (currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the lower-level services are <u>selected from</u> service requestors or service providers.
- 3. (currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 1-or claim 2, wherein the set of possible lower-level services is referred further comprising referring the set of possible lower-level services to the ranking machine (405) from the directory (411) and returning a preferred sequence is returned by the ranking machine (405) to the directory.
- 4. (currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 3, wherein the step of referring to the ranking machine (405) the set of possible lower-level services to the ranking machine from the directory is not visible to the service using the directory (411).

Application No.: To be assigned

Filed: April 20, 2005

Page 4

5. (currently amended) A method as claimed in claim 1-or claim 2, wherein the set of possible lower-level services is sent-further comprising sending the set of possible lower-level services by the service using the directory (411) to the ranking machine (405) and returning a preferred sequence is returned by the ranking machine (405) to the service.

- 6. (currently amended) A method as claimed in any one of the preceding claims claim 1, wherein further comprising returning a single result or a sequence of results is returned to the service using the directory (411).
- 7. (currently amended) A method as claimed in any one of the preceding claims claim 1, wherein lower-level invocations of services in the hierarchy are not visible to higher-level services.
- 8. (currently amended) A method as claimed any one of the preceding claims in claim 1, wherein the preference of the originating service requestor (401) ranks comprises at least one of ranking services in an order in which the originating service requestor (401) wishes to use the services, excludes excluding services from being used, and/or provides providing other selection influencing criteria.
- 9. (currently amended) A method as claimed in any one of the preceding claims in claim 1, wherein the preference of the originating service requestor (401) is based on quality of service criteria including comprising at least one cost, efficiency, speed and reliability.
- 10. (currently amended) A method as claimed in any one of the preceding claims in claim 1, wherein where is an originating service requestor's preference, the preference overrides a selection by the service using the directory (411).

Application No.: To be assigned

Filed: April 20, 2005

Page 5

- 11. (currently amended) A method as claimed in any one of the preceding claims claim 1, wherein if the preferred service is not available, a subsequent service is obtained by reference to the originating service requestor's original preference.
- 12. (currently amended) A method as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 9claim 1, wherein if there is no stored originating service requestor's preference, the service using the directory (411) makes the selection.
- 13. (currently amended) A web services architecture comprising:
 - a root originating service requestor (401);
- a hierarchy of services (401, 406, 408, 410) in which a service of a first level calls a service of a lower level;
 - a directory (411) for finding services in the hierarchy;
- a ranking machine (405) with means for applying configured to apply a choice algorithm for services based on the originating service requestor's preference regarding one or more services;

wherein, at each level of the hierarchy, the directory (411) provides a set of possible services and the ranking machine (405) applies the choice algorithm to provide a sequence of preferred services.

- 14. (currently amended) A web services architecture as claimed in claim 13, wherein the lower-level services are <u>selected from at least</u> service requestors of and service providers.
- 15. (currently amended) A web services architecture as claimed in claim 13-or claim 14, wherein the ranking machine (405) is connected to the directory (411) by a port (412) and the set of possible services is referred to the ranking machine (405) by the directory (411) and the sequence of preferred services is returned to the directory (411) by the ranking machine (405).

Application No.: To be assigned

Filed: April 20, 2005

Page 6

- 16. (currently amended) A web services architecture as claimed in any one of claims claims 13-to-15, wherein a service of a first level finds a service of a lower level by means of a UDDI directory-(411).
- 17. (currently amended) A web services architecture as claimed in claim 16, wherein the ranker machine (405) has a port (412) on the UDDI directory (411) and processes flows turning TModel bags into a selected set of TModels.
- 18. (currently amended) A web services architecture as claimed in claim 16 or claim 17, wherein each UDDI operation is referred to the ranking machine (405) and returned as a sequence conforming with the service requestor's preference.
- 19. A web services architecture as claimed in any one of claims claim 16 to 18, wherein underlying UDDI application code carries out the referral and appends the location of the ranker machine (405) to subsequent XML flow.
- 20. A computer program product for a web services architecture having a hierarchy of services (401, 406, 408, 410) with a root originating service requestor (401), a service of a first level calling a service of a lower level, the computer program product comprising:

 a computer readable medium having computer readable program code embodied therein, the computer readable program code comprising computer readable program code means for performing the steps of:

 computer readable program code configured to the originating service requestor (401) indicating indicate a preference regarding one or more services at least one service and a ranking machine (405) having a choice algorithm based on the preference;

 computer readable program code configured to the originating service requestor (401) invoking invoke services of one or more levels at least one level of hierarchy;

Application No.: To be assigned

Filed: April 20, 2005

Page 7

computer readable program code configured at each level of the hierarchy, a service using a directory (411) to find a set of possible lower-level services by a service using a directory at each level of the hierarchy; and computer readable program code configured to the ranking machine (405)

applying apply the choice algorithm to the set of possible lower-level services.